

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

Signal wavelengths  $\lambda_1$ ,  $\lambda_2$ ,  $\lambda_3$  of signal light components multiplexed at signal multiplexing sections 31, 41, 51 of multiplexing stations 3, 4, 5 installed on the input end side of an EDFA 2 on an optical transmission line 1 are set such that the wavelength-dependent noise figure of EDFA 2 successively decreases from the signal wavelength  $\lambda_1$  multiplexed at the signal multiplexing section 31 closest to the input end of EDFA 2 to  $\lambda_2$  and  $\lambda_3$ . On the other hand, the transmission length of individual signal light component before being fed into the EDFA 2 is the shortest in the signal light component at  $\lambda_1$  and successively increases at  $\lambda_2$  and  $\lambda_3$ . Thus, the order of magnitude of input signal light power is the same as the order of highness of noise figure in EDFA 2, whereby fluctuations in S/N ratio in the resulting amplified light are reduced.